

# The Carbon Chronicle

An Independent Newspaper Published in the interests of Carbon and District



VOLUME 8, NUMBER 38.

CARBON, ALBERTA, THURSDAY, OCTOBER 23, 1930

\$2.00 A YEAR IN ADVANCE

## RED CROSS TAG DAY THIS COMING SATURDAY

A Tag Day will be held in Carbon on Saturday, October 25th, and the proceeds are to be in aid of the Red Cross Hospital. This Tag Day is being sponsored by the Carbon B.P.O. Elks, who are helping the Red Cross to raise funds to carry on their good work through these hard times. Last year the Red Cross had a deficit of over \$7,000 and they are finding it very difficult to continue their much needed work throughout the Province.

It should be the duty of every citizen of Carbon and the farmers of the district to lend a hand at this time. No matter how small the amount may be, every cent helps, and you know "it is the cents that make the dollars."

If you are in sympathy with the work of the Red Cross, don't forget to show your appreciating by giving to the Red Cross Girls, who will make a canvass of the town on Saturday.

## CLEVER ACTING, COMEDY THRILLS AT CARBON THEATRE

"Fast Company," comes to the Carbon Theatre on Friday and Saturday of this week. It is real amusement of the highest order with comedy of the best rib-tickling kind. Jack Oakie is the main reason for the laughter. He is a very clever comedian.

The plot is based upon a story of baseball players written by the great American humorist, Ring Lardner. The hero, played by Jack Oakie, is a boastful but lovable slanger who wisecracks and home-run-hits his way to the foreground, helping his team, the Yankees, to win the League pennant. He falls into the fast company of the smart city-bred folks, including a show girl and some crafty gamblers, and he almost ruins his own and his team's chances for victory on the day of the final game of the World's series when something happens to change the whole aspect of the plot.

Oakie is a new type of comedian on the screen and he will add thousands of admirers to his string with his swaggering "big league" comedy capers in this one. Evelyn Brent as the girl who spurns him but later warms to his naive charm, does a great job, as always.

In a word the thrills, the laughs, the exciting suspense of baseball are here aplenty and there is an abundant overflow of clever acting. See it.

A married man, much against his own inclination, had to attend a fancy dress ball with his wife. He went dressed as a Roman but soon found the short, airy robes very draughty. Feeling thoroughly disgusted, he sat out in a corridor. A bright young thing, anxious to air her knowledge of Roman historical heroes, said brightly: "Ah! You are Appius Claudius." "No, I'm not," he retorted. "I'm as miserable as hell."

## TENNIS CLUB PREPARING FOR MONSTER DANCE

The Carbon Tennis Club is making extensive preparations for a monster dance to be held in the Farmers' Exchange hall on Thursday evening, November 6th. The Teachers' Convention will be on in Carbon at this time and a record crowd will be in attendance. We understand that a Calgary orchestra will furnish the music and that the hall will be tastefully decorated for the occasion.

Remember the date and keep it open for this function.

## TEACHERS TO CONVEENE HERE NOVEMBER 6 & 7

The Trochu Inspectorate Teachers' Convention will be held in Carbon this year on Thursday and Friday, November 6 and 7. It is expected that there will be close to 100 teachers here from all parts of the Inspectorate and a very interesting program has been arranged from an Educational standpoint. It must be remembered that although this is a teachers' convention, that all persons interested in educational work of any sort are invited to attend and it will be worth anyone's time to do so.

The teachers of the Carbon and district schools are busy preparing for the reception of the visitors and they will look to the citizens for their assistance in many matters that may arise from now till convention time.

## TOWN PLANNING IN ALBERTA

(By Horace L. Seymour)

Being a series of short articles explanatory of the provisions of The Alberta Town Planning Act and Regulations thereunder.

### ARTICLE 8

#### School and Other Grounds

New rural schools must now have inside toilets and the endeavor of the Provincial Town Planning Office is to advise all rural school authorities to make provision in old schools for inside toilets; to enlarge if necessary the school grounds to adequately provide for recreation facilities and then logically to consider a planting and beautification program.

It is found necessary to stress the fact that beauty must be founded in order, and to urge that planning is necessary for effective planting, which should not merely be used to cover the mistakes of bad planning.

In the small centres of population a local horticultural society may play an important part in municipal development by interesting itself in a public planting program, doing in a small

## CARBON CURLING CLUB ELECTS 1930-31 OFFICERS

The annual meeting of the Carbon Curling Club was held in the Municipal office on Wednesday night last. About thirty interested curlers were present and the following officers were elected for the season 1929-30.

Honorary President, Percy Edwards. President, A. H. Jealous. Vice-President, S. J. Garrett. Sec.-Treasurer, R. J. Fairbairn. Executive Committee: Messrs. F. J. Bessant, Roy Wacker, J. J. Greenan, E. J. Rouleau and J. M. MacDonald.

The raffling of a pig, for which tickets were sold this spring, took place and S. F. Torrance was the lucky winner.

The finances of the Carbon Curling Club were discussed and it was decided to try and negotiate a loan and pay off the indebtedness of the Club, and Mr. Greenan was instructed to look into the matter and see what can be done. It was also decided that, owing to the deficit last year, some money would have to be raised if the curling fees were to be kept within reason this year, and the Committee were instructed to look into the possibilities of putting on a Minstrel Show. This committee has since been on the job and a meeting was held on Friday night last. The Minstrel Show will be put on and a program is being drafted so that active work will be able to start at once.

The digging of a new well was also discussed and the Executive committee was given instructions to get in touch with some of the curlers and have a well put down near the Tennis courts, and water will be used from this well for flooding both curling and skating rinks, should sufficient water be available. (This well has since been dug and there seems to be considerable water for flooding purposes.)

The matter of looking after the skating rink was fully gone into and it was finally decided that the Curling Club could not possibly finance the operating of the skating rink this year. As the agreement with the town was that the Curling Club would operate the skating rink until it was paid for, and the skating rink now being free from debt and the town being in possession of the deed, a motion was passed whereby the Curling Club denied all responsibility of operating the skating rink in future. This does not mean that the curlers themselves will have no interest in a skating rink, it was pointed out. In fact there is sufficient interest to insure the operating of the skating rink this year.

The matter of fees was gone into and in view of the financial depression this year it was decided that fees would be kept as low as possible this year and the curlers themselves would look after the caretaking of the curling rink. If this policy is carried out, the meeting was of the opinion that curling fees this year would be about \$7.50, but the fees will not be set until a later date.

The initial flooding will be done by volunteer labor and will be commenced as soon as weather permits.

way what the Park Board or similar body does in the city. In a similar way, while the small town or Village may not aspire to an inspiring "civic centre" there might be possibilities of something really fine in the proper treatment of school grounds as a community centre. Several such plans have already been prepared.

Beginning at one acre, then to the now usual three acres, the need of larger school grounds even for rural districts is being realized. Several of the school districts boast areas over the four or five acres, considered but a desirable minimum especially if the community recreational needs are also to be provided for.

Application for school ground surveys from which a plan of development can be prepared should be made to the Director of Town Planning, Parliament Buildings, Edmonton.

On request surveys are also made and plans prepared of hospital and other institutional grounds.

### WANTED—POTATOES

WANTED—About 400 pounds of good potatoes. Apply at once to The Chronicle Office, stating price.

## INITIAL PAYMENT OF POOL REDUCED TO 55c BUSHEL

A drop of five cents a bushel on the initial payment of wheat was announced Monday by the Wheat Pools of the Prairie Provinces, and went into effect last Tuesday.

This brings the initial payment at local elevators to about 36c for No. 1 Hard wheat, with correspondingly low payments for the lower grades.

The declining prices of wheat on the world markets have caused the Pools to declare the present cut.

## R. B. BENNETT HEARD OVER RADIO WEDSDAY

The Right Hon. R. B. Bennett, the Prime Minister of Canada, spoke from London to thousands of his fellow countrymen at home in Canada on October 15, by means of the radio. The broadcast was made by permission of the British Post Office, and carried across the Atlantic by Marconi and then from one end of the Dominion to the other by the Canadian National chain, which links Halifax, CNRH, with Vancouver CNRV. Other stations which are frequently linked in on the Canadian National broadcasts, were included as well.

## ALBERTA RICH IN VARIED RESOURCES

A visit to the Peace River Country and then to Turner Valley impresses one forcibly with the tremendous resources of Alberta, and leads one to believe that the future of the country is very bright, according to R. Creelman, passenger traffic manager of the Canadian National Railways, Winnipeg, who made a business trip through Alberta this month.

Mr. Creelman expressed surprise at the development of the oilfields since his previous visit, a year ago.

One of the many interesting things Mr. Creelman witnessed in the Peace River country was the extraordinary interest being taken in turkey raising by the farmers of that district. The climate and conditions generally are ideal for raising turkeys and he saw large flocks of healthy, fine looking birds everywhere he went.

They are an optimistic people and they have the right spirit. They have an excellent grain crop and there is very little evidence of any business depression, as seen by Mr. Creelman.

## LARGE INCREASE IN RING NECK PHEASANTS

Pheasant stocking by the different Fish and Game Associations in Alberta has been a pronounced success, according to reports.

Last year it was estimated that the natural increase was not less than 400 per cent, probably more. This year, the increase, according to reports, is quite as large.

As about 3000 birds were liberated, and possibly as many more were subsequently hatched from eggs that were distributed, it is figured that altogether, about 5000 pheasants were released in the Calgary territory, and approximately a quarter as many, at other points in Alberta.

With the natural increase, it is estimated that at least 15,000 pheasants, including perhaps, 1200 Mongolians, are now roaming through the natural coverts in this province.

Just when shooting will be permitted will depend upon future development. Ultimately some of the cock-birds will have to be shot off, but there is no hurry about this, and it is expected that no action will be taken until a thorough survey of the situation has been made.

## CANADIAN WHEAT FINDS MARKET IN CHINA

To be in a city when it was besieged by three different Red Armies, and to be going back to that same city sees more than average nerve, but that is exactly what G. S. Moss, formerly Acting British Consul General, in the city of Canton, China, who travelled through Winnipeg last week over the lines of the Canadian National Railways, is doing.

"The continuous fighting between the different factions in China has kept the rice crop very meagre," Mr. Moss pointed out. He said this makes a market for Canadian wheat, a large quantity of which is on order for export to China during the coming winter. Mr. Moss looked for an early termination of the hostilities that are turning the economic market of China "inside-out," and stated that Canada, to hold her market in the Orient, had to compete with Japan, whose control of the Manchurian Railroad gave her an opening to lay Japanese produce in China at a very low figure.

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CARBON — — — ALBERTA

## SPECIALS FOR FRIDAY AND SATURDAY

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## Our National Parks

On May 9th of this present year, a Bill to be known as the National Parks Act passed the House of Commons and was shortly afterwards ratified by the Senate and signed by the Governor-General.

This marked the beginning of a new era for the National Parks of Canada. They have now reached that state of importance in the administrative eye which entitles them to a separate Act. Formerly they were simply an afterthought administered under the Dominion Forest Reserve and Parks Act. No longer can they aptly be compared with the house which was built upon the sand. The new National Parks Act is the rock upon which will be built a park system of which Canadians for all time will be justly proud, a system which will endure, a system having the stability of a mountain. No longer will the parks boundaries and policy of administration fluctuate with the rise and fall of the various political parties in power at Ottawa, because they can never again be made the political policy of any party, but are the policy, property and pride of each and every individual Canadian in this broad Dominion.

By the former Act all matters affecting parks were under the direct control of the Minister of the Interior through the Parks Branch, and an order-in-council could without the consent or even the knowledge of Parliament establish new parks, relinquish all or part of the present parks, sell or lease any water power, timber berth, mining claim, or other commercial concession in the boundaries of any park.

By the new Act, thirty days' notice of any such matter affecting the parks must be published in the Canada Gazette, and then the matter takes the form of a private bill and may be thoroughly discussed by the people's representatives in Parliament before becoming law. Surely a reasonable way of dealing with park areas which belong not to any individual community or province but to the people of Canada as a nation.

It is well that such protection has been thrown around our great and expanding system of National Parks, because as population increases and the country becomes more and more industrialized, efforts to secure portions of National Parks areas for purposes of commercial exploitation become more numerous and harder to resist. Yet they must be resisted if the beauty, and therefore the value, of our National Parks is not to be destroyed.

Once embark on a recognized policy of alienating water-powers in our National Parks for commercial purposes and a precedent is established which will be cited by other interests. Our National Parks are rich in forests. With the waters and mountains they constitute the beauty of the parks; without them there would be little or no water. But the lumbering interests look upon them with envious eyes, and if the water-powers are to be exploited by the hydro companies, why not the forests by the lumbering interests?

So, too, some of the National Park areas are believed to be rich in minerals, but what would become of these parks if unsightly mining camps, with their piles of refuse, oil derricks, ugly mine buildings, and all that is inseparable from mining camps and towns were allowed to spring up within their borders?

But if the door is opened to commercial exploitation in one direction, it will be well-nigh impossible to stop it in other directions.

The water-powers, the forests and the minerals within our National Parks undoubtedly have a commercial value, but so, too, have the Parks themselves in their natural state of beauty. Commercial exploitation of the forests would in a few years lessen and in time destroy their value. Cutting of the trees would lower and ultimately destroy the lakes, rivers and waterfalls. Mining operations in time would exhaust the minerals. Commercial inroads in the National Parks would mean a gradual depreciation in values.

But retention of our National Parks in all their natural beauty will add to their commercial value to Canada as magnets which will attract ever increasing numbers of tourists from all parts of the world, while maintaining for Canadians of future generations the delights and benefits of great national playgrounds, places of inspiration, and of health-giving happiness.

It is well, therefore, that the new National Parks Act has become the law of Canada. In this Dominion, as in the United States, we must face the fact that commercialism is the peril of our National Parks system. The almighty dollar, declared by Washington Irving to be the American god, is the obtruding deity. The struggle is between the lower and the higher, the sordid and the ideal.

Speaking for the then president of the United States at the annual opening of the Yellowstone National Park in 1923, Dr. John Wesley Hill said: "Regardless of all facts and figures, arguments, appeals and threats, any plan however meritorious on its face for the commercial exploitation of parks must by the very nature of its aims and purposes be immediately doomed to failure. Good projects, bad projects, indifferent projects, all must face the same fate, for it is the established policy of the Government that our national parks must and shall forever be maintained in absolute, unimpaired form, not only for the present, but for all time to come. This fixed policy will not be swerved a hair's breadth by any influence, financial, political or otherwise. If rights are granted to one claimant, others must follow; so a precedent must not be established. It would inevitably ruin the entire National Parks system."

Canada can do no less, and if any attempt is made, no matter in what guise, to infringe upon the rights of all the people in their National Parks, they should arise in their might and end any such attempt. The power is now in their hands by virtue of the new National Parks Act.

## ECZEMA RASHES & OTHER SKIN TROUBLES

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## Seek Lower Rate On Cattle Shipments

Negotiation For Decrease In Transportation Charges On Exports To Britain

Hon. Robert Weir, Minister of Agriculture, is in negotiation with the Atlantic shipping companies and the railways in an effort to obtain a decrease in the transportation charges on cattle exported to Great Britain, which will open up this market to large scale shipments from western Canada.

The negotiations have not proceeded far enough to warrant any forecast of results. Mr. Weir, however, has got to the point where he is advocating an entirely new policy, endeavoring to change the whole basis upon which rates have been imposed in the past.

In regard to the ocean rate, Mr. Weir is endeavoring to have the whole rate basis changed. He wants shipping companies to quote rates by the ton instead of by the head. Such an arrangement would give shippers advantages in shipping stock of various weights. A definite decision in this regard will be reached before long.

## When Languid And Anaemic

When a girl is languid, dull and irritable; when her color fades you may be sure her blood is impoverished. When a girl's blood is poor her nerves are starved and there is serious danger of a decline. Rebuild the blood, strengthen the nerves and good health will follow.

Dr. Williams' Pink Pills are of untold value as a blood-builder. Concerning them Mrs. John Finin, Howland Station, P.E.I., says:—"My daughter was badly run down; pale, nervous and under weight. We decided to give her Dr. Williams' Pink Pills. After a few boxes she gained in weight, her appetite improved and color came to her cheeks—in fact she fully regained her former good health."

You can get these Pills at all medicine dealers or by mail at 50 cents a box from The Dr. Williams' Medicine Co., Brockville, Ont.

## For Underwater Safety

Invention Ensures Escape From Submarines At Great Depth

R. H. Davis has perfected an invention which will enable escape from submarines far under the sea. The invention consists of a breathing bag which is supplied oxygen by a small cylinder of oxygen fixed below it. Poisonous carbonic acid gas of the exhaled breath is absorbed by a cartridge of soda lime. A special suit containing the breathing apparatus is donned in case of accident under the water. It has been tested at a great depth.

Health cannot be looked for in the child that is subject to worms, because worms destroy health by creating internal disturbances that retard development and cause serious weakness. Miller's Worm Powders expel worms and are so beneficial in their action that the systems of the little sufferers are restored to healthfulness, all the discomforts and dangers of worm infection are removed, and satisfactory growth is assured.

## New Aircraft Engine

A revolutionary type of aircraft has been developed in South Africa. The weight of the engine per horse-power is said to be from a quarter to a third less than that of other engines. It is said to have no rods, crank-shaft, shaft reduction gear or timing gear, and that there are only one-sixth the usual number of parts.

Relieves Asthma At Little Expense. Thousands of dollars have been vainly spent upon remedies for asthma and seldom, if ever, with any relief. Dr. J. D. Kellogg's Asthma Remedy, despite its assurance of benefit, costs so little that it is within reach of all. It is the national remedy for asthma, far removed from the class of doubtful and experimental preparations. Your dealer can supply it.

## A Garden Of Sorts

He had been to the manager's office to ask him for the day off so that he could dig up his garden.

"But, my good man," said the manager, "Jones told me only the other day that you hadn't got a garden."

"Well, someone must have taken it off the window-sill," was the calm reply.

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W. N. U. 1860

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Nov. 21 Montreal	Duchess of Atholl	Glasgow	Belfast	Liverpool
Nov. 26 Montreal	Duchess of Bedford	Glasgow	Belfast	Liverpool
Nov. 28 Montreal	Montclair	Cherbourg	Southampton	
Dec. 5 Saint John	Duchess of York	Glasgow	Belfast	Liverpool
Dec. 12 Saint John	Duchess of Richmond	Glasgow	Belfast	Liverpool
Dec. 13 Saint John	Montclair	Cherbourg	Southampton	
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Building, Winnipeg.

## CANADIAN PACIFIC STEAMSHIPS

## Will Co-Operate With Agricultural Interests

Trades and Labor Congress Anxious To Give Their Support

Unqualified support was given to the World's Grain Exhibition and Conference to be held in Regina, July 25th to August 6th, 1932, by 300 delegates attending the 46th annual convention of the Trades and Labor Congress of Canada at Regina recently. A resolution approving of the exhibition and conference carried unanimously, the delegates declaring their support to be an expression of their desire to co-operate with the agricultural interests of Canada in all great undertakings the objective of which is to strengthen the economic and industrial position of the Dominion among the nations of the world.

### "Pawgomow" In Cree

Conjuring Creek, the curious name of a northern Saskatchewan river, was first suggested by that of Wizard Lake from which it flows. The Cree name is "Pawgomow."



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### Yukon Big Game

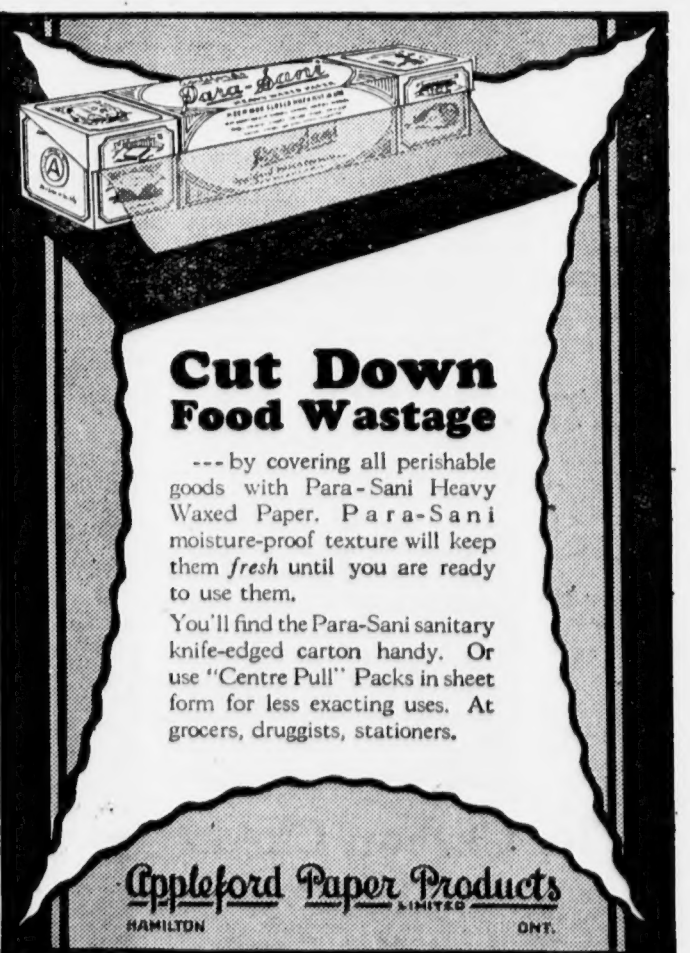
Yukon Territory, Canada, is the paradise of big game hunters and no place on the North American continent today offers greater inducements both for the variety of big game and for the dimensions of the trophies to be secured. Mountain sheep, moose, goat, caribou, and bear are numerous. The moose are of the "giant" species, and bear includes black, brown and grizzly.

## WHOLE FAMILY HAD DYSENTERY

Dysentery is one of the worst forms of bowel complaint and should be checked at once as its termination often proves fatal.

Mrs. H. F. Stewart, Findlater, Sask., writes:—"Two years ago we were all very bad with attacks of dysentery. My husband got a bottle of Dr. Fowler's Extract of Wild Strawberry and after taking three or four doses we were completely relieved. Since then we have never been without a bottle of it in the house."

On the market for the past 85 years; put up only by The T. Milburn Co., Ltd., Toronto, Ont.



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# Vast Sodium Sulphate Deposits Located In Saskatchewan One Of Richest In The World

A survey conducted by Dominion Government experts has revealed that Saskatchewan possesses one of the greatest deposits of sodium sulphate in the world, according to a bulletin issued by the provincial bureau of publications. It is further stated that exploration of these deposits is now well advanced and present indications are that they are a potential source of wealth to the province.

It was stated by an official of the bureau of publications that the company engaged in the preparation of the sodium sulphate found in Horse-shoe Lake is employing local labor almost exclusively. The payroll of the firm amounts to \$7,000 each month, it was said, and this amount is distributed in an area where the crops for the past two seasons have been extremely light.

The statement as issued by the bureau of publications is as follows: "The 'alkali' lakes of Saskatchewan, which in days gone by were only considered as 'salt licks' for cattle are unquestionably designed to be a source of considerable wealth to the province in the near future.

"For many years these deposits were referred to rather contemptuously as 'alkali' or 'stink' lakes, and were not even considered worthy of investigation. As a rule vegetation did not flourish in their vicinity, and their only visitors were the range stock that, urged by some primitive instinct, came to lick the crystals, which science now declares to possess considerable veterinary virtue.

"During the war when an Empire-wide search was being conducted for nitrates, these deposits came under the expert eyes of science, and it was discovered that some of them contained vast quantities of sodium sulphate of remarkable quality.

"A survey of some of these Western beds, conducted a few years ago by members of the Dominion Geological Survey, indicated that Saskatchewan possessed a considerable portion of the world's supply, and for the first time in the history of the province definite information was obtained in respect to this valuable natural resource.

Sodium sulphate deposits occur in the beds of lakes that in the past have been designated as 'alkali.' Sometimes these lakes are practically dry, and sometimes there is a surface of water, seldom deep and varying according to the season, covering the material. The usual condition is shallow water in spring and early summer, which disappears as the season advances by evaporation, and incorporation with the sodium sulphate. When there is no water present, the surface presents the appearance of glare ice, but is much harder.

"To a stranger approaching one of these lakes during the summer, the condition he witnesses may well make him doubt the evidence of his senses. Here is a lake during the warmest portion of the year apparently frozen solid. So remarkable is the similitude, that it requires a close examination to dispell the illusion. In certain places about the deposits, dark, evil smelling springs well up from the nether depths, and it is a popularly accepted theory that they contain the chemical that forms the sodium sulphate.

"The beds of this material may be shallow or of great depth. In one extensive deposit the crystal deposit has a depth of nearly 140 feet. In some cases there may be slight layers of mud or vegetable deposit, but on the whole they are remarkably clean.

"Under normal conditions the sulphate deposit contains a large per-

centage of moisture, often 50 per cent., and in the past the chief problem facing those desirous of utilizing the product was to evolve a process of dehydrating it economically and in commercial quantities.

"Sodium sulphate is an essential in certain industries, and a valuable adjunct in others. It is an essential in the manufacture of kraft paper from pulp wood, and is regarded as the ideal digestant in all kinds of pulp manufacture. It is used extensively in dye works, textile manufacture, leaded glass, tanning, photographic supplies, and is the basis of many veterinary remedies. Lately it has been found that sodium sulphate is a valuable agent in the refining of nickel, and it is understood that there may be a considerable demand for it in connection with other metal processes.

"In the past most of the sodium sulphate used in Canada, chiefly in connection with the kraft paper industry, has been a synthetic material made from the by-products of hydrochloric and sulphuric acid. This synthetic sodium sulphate was manufactured at American chemical centres such as Pittsburgh, Cincinnati and Philadelphia and imported into Canada free of all duty. Owing to the short railway haul and other favorable conditions in the past, the natural product of Saskatchewan was unable to compete with it.

"Recently, however, a complete change has taken place that is bound to benefit the sodium sulphate industry in Saskatchewan. A new process has come into use in connection with the manufacture of these acids that leaves no residue and the economical manufacture of synthetic sodium sulphate has, almost overnight, become a thing of the past. Chemical engineers declare that it is doubtful if there is now any of the nitre cake used as a base for the synthetic product to be had nearer than Chile in South America. Furthermore the demand for sodium sulphate for the treatment of ores can hardly fail to exercise a stimulating effect upon the whole country.

"The problem of successfully drying, or dehydrating the material has been completely solved. A new mining company, which during the last year has erected a large plant at Ormiston, in this province, is drying it at the rate of about 100 tons per day. This concern has already shipped about 7,000 tons to the great nickel works near Sudbury, Ont., where they have apparently found it so successful in refining operations that they are at present taking their total output. Another company operating at Dunkirk, also in southern Saskatchewan, is drying and shipping in considerable quantity. A large demand seems to be springing up, and there is little doubt that this industry will have the effect of adding materially to the wealth of the province."

## Helped With Problems

### Canadian Farmers Receive Many Publications and Circulars Free Of Charge

The Department of Agriculture at Ottawa through its Publications Branch last year distributed to farmers all over Canada free of charge a total of 4,361,370 publications, bulletins, circulars and reports. In addition to this material 256 press articles and 198 magazine features were supplied. This is one of the ways in which the farmer is helped with his problems and kept in close touch with the condition of his markets and important new developments in agriculture.

## Made Trip In Style

Phoning the railway, at Memphis, Tenn., a negro representing himself as the assistant superintendent of the Pullman Company, ordered a car to be attached to a certain train going to St. Louis. It was to be locked and a porter would go too. The car was coupled with the train. A negro who represented himself as a porter got aboard, rode to St. Louis and left the train at Union Station before his deception had been discovered.

Before Marriage: Spooning around. After: Forking over.

## Debt Adjusting Plan

### Saskatchewan Sheriffs Will Co-Operate With Commissioner

Letters have been sent to each of the 300 governing bodies of the rural municipalities of Saskatchewan advising them that the sheriffs of the province will co-operate with the debt adjusting commissioner in referring all cases in which arbitration between debtors and creditors is asked for, to the commissioner, it was stated by Hon. Howard McConnell, Minister of Municipal Affairs.

It was further indicated that the municipalities had been asked to report all cases needing this assistance to the sheriff.

This action has arisen out of the meeting of the special committee of creditors and debtors, which was held recently at the parliament buildings, Regina. Following this meeting, at which representatives of various retail bodies, financial institutions, the United Farmers of Canada, Saskatchewan section, and the wheat pool were present, it was recommended that the sheriffs be asked to assist in matters of debt adjustment.

The special committee was called as result of representations to the government by the United Farmers of Canada that the creditor groups were, in many cases, pressing unduly for payment and that a condition of financial stress existed among the farmers of the province.

## Soybean Becoming a Valuable Product

### When Oil Is Extracted Residue Makes Good Stock Feed

A chemical analysis of soybean varieties being developed and tested by the agronomists of the Dominion Department of Agriculture show a very close relation between protein and fat content in the soybean. The correlation is fairly constant. The greater the amount of fat or oil in the bean the lower the protein content and vice versa.

This is a development of special interest at the present time, in view of the fact that the commercial value of the soybean crop depends directly on the market price obtaining for oil or protein respectively. In tests of some twenty-five varieties grown at Ottawa, and eighteen grown at Harrow, Ontario, protein content ranges from 40.82 per cent. to 46.05 per cent. with the fat content ranging from 20.18 per cent. to 15.18 per cent. respectively are reported.

The soybean has two commercial uses, the production of soybean oil, and the use of the residue in the form of soybean meal or cake which because of its high protein content makes a valuable live stock feed.

In the first eight months of this year 36,565,000 pounds of lobsters have been caught in the Atlantic coastal waters of Canada. This is an increase of nearly 3,000,000 pounds over the catch in the corresponding period last year.

# Minister Of Railways Says Work At Port Churchill Is Months Ahead Of Schedule

## Ontario Walnuts Best

### Kent County Famous For High Grade Products

For walnuts, Kent County, Ontario, long famous for a variety of high grade farm and orchard products, claims to be in the front rank. This was proven recently at the Nut Growers' Conference held at Cedar Rapids, Iowa, when an exhibit of Japanese walnuts grown by Harold English, whose farm is close to Chatham, was declared the best ever seen by those in attendance at the Conference. Large size, good cracking, extraction quality, and fine flavour were the points on which the experts based their decision. The tree from which these fine nuts came is a beautiful specimen and has made very rapid growth. It is only six years old and has borne two good crops.

## Saskatchewan Milk Pool

### Creamery Plant To Be Erected At Saskatoon

Starting a little more than three years ago with no assets, the Saskatoon Milk Pool, which now has assets of \$75,000, will enter the creamery business. A large plant will be erected at Saskatoon shortly to take care of expanding interests, officials announced recently.

To date, the Milk Pool has handled only shipments of whole milk, preparing the surplus for sale as cream and milk powder. During the last year 16,500,000 pounds of milk, valued at \$425,000, were handled. The Pool is a purely co-operative organization with Saskatoon district farmers as directors.

## Manitoba Poultry

### Exhibit At World's Poultry Show In London, England, Attracts Attention

Three birds exhibited by W. H. Shepherd, of St. Vital, a suburb of Manitoba, at the recent exhibition of the world's Poultry Congress in London, England, and which were bid in at the public auction following the show, for the royal farms of Yugoslavia, have resulted in a further order from the same farms for 26 more birds.

## Western Wheat For Foreign Ports

According to figures prepared by the Merchants Exchange of Vancouver, Western Canada has been supplying the South American Republic of Colombia with about 20,000 tons of grain each year for the past five years. The largest cargo of wheat ever shipped from Vancouver left for Shanghai the other day, carrying more than 450,000 bushels.

## AUTOGIRO AEROPLANE



The great inventor, Thomas A. Edison, with James Ray, vice-president of the Pitcairn plant, standing beside one of the autogiro aeroplanes of the company, which was flown for his benefit.

Back from a flying inspection trip of Hudson Bay Railway and Churchill, Hon. R. J. Manion, Minister of Railways and Canals, expressed keen satisfaction with the progress of the work.

"Unless something very unforeseen or unexpected happens," Dr. Manion declared, "we will be able to open Churchill for test shipments next September. The railway is in shape right to Churchill and I was most impressed with Churchill harbor, as, when properly dredged, it can hold an immense fleet.

"There remains a good deal of work in regard to the arranging of insurance rates, chartering vessels and matters of that nature, but steps are being taken well in advance to see that nothing is overlooked.

"While I have never visited Port Nelson, I have had reports on it, and it is my opinion that Churchill was a very wise choice as the terminal, possessing a natural harbor with some dredging required. As to the future of Churchill as a shipping port, of course, time and experience of the route alone will tell, but many are most optimistic about Churchill becoming one of the most important ports."

Approximately half of the deep water main dock is completed, Dr. Manion stated, months ahead of schedule. The dock would be completed, including filling, before the end of 1931. With respect to dredging, Dr. Manion said that 50 per cent. of the work had been performed, while a similar percentage of the filling had been done. The water supply problem, of a difficult and unusual character, had been apparently solved, the minister declared. Three-quarters of the work in this regard, he continued, had been performed and this particular task would be completed next year.

Questioned with respect to the huge elevator under construction at Churchill town, Dr. Manion stated that progress was being made in accordance with the schedule. The main elevator contract provides for completion not later than September 15, 1931, Dr. Manion explained, with a penalty of default of \$1,000 per day. Contracts for 3,600 kilowatt power house, the minister said, call for completion not later than September next, with a penalty clause for any default.

"With an elevator of practically continuous capacity of 40,000 bushels per hour," the minister declared, "it should not be difficult to load one average tramp boat per day, to be increased to three boats when the dock and all grain conveyers are completed.

Dr. Manion was accompanied on his trip by his deputy, V. I. Smart, Col. A. E. Dubuc, chief engineer of the department; C. D. Howe, of C. D. Howe & Co., designing engineers; Vice President Warren, of the western division, Canadian National Railways and officials of the system.

## No Getting Out Of It

News has reached Berlin that Polish people must take a bath at least once a month whether they need it or not. The Polish government is introducing a law under which every inhabitant of the country will be compelled to take at least one bath a month. What is more, he must have a card stamped to prove it.



"What are the four elements?"  
"Water, earth, air—"  
"Come, what causes all the accidents?"  
"Motor cars."—Buen Humor, Madrid.



Client: "Are you sure this life belt will support me?"  
Salesman: "Quite, and if it should fail you will get your money back."  
—Allt for Alla, Stockholm.



## Make dresses bright as new!

DIAMOND DYES are easy to use; go on smoothly and evenly; NEW. Never a trace of that red-dyed look when Diamond Dyes are used. Just true, even, new colors that hold their own through the hardest wear and washing.

Diamond Dyes owe their superiority to the abundance of pure anilines they contain. Cost more to make. Surely, But you pay no more for them. All drug stores—15c.

**Diamond Dyes**  
Highest Quality for 50 Years

## WORLD HAPPENINGS BRIEFLY TOLD

Alexander Harrison, of Philadelphia, one of the most noted United States painters, died recently after a long illness, in his Paris studio. He was 67 years old.

The U.S. weather bureau will issue fire warnings from a radio station near Madison, Wis., during the hazard season, it has been announced by the state department of agriculture.

Medicine Hat statistics show that only 210 dwellings in the municipality are occupied by tenants, the balance all being owned by occupants, thus establishing most unique Canadian record.

Plans to hold a re-union of the families and descendants of all former Presidents of the United States at the capital is being fostered in connection with the 1932 Washington bicentennial programme.

Canada will produce 45,260,000 hundredweight of potatoes this year, according to a forecast made by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics. Last year Canada's crop was 39,930,000 cwt.

Prohibition of advertising of hard liquor in Manitoba has been ordered by the Manitoba liquor control commission. In future, no advertisements will be approved by the board. The ban has been in effect since the beginning of October.

The association of South African Chambers of Commerce, in their annual congress, urged the government of South Africa to pursue a policy of intensive development of trade with the countries of the British Commonwealth.

Discovery of a Socialist bomb plot against the life of Marshal Joseph Pilsudski, premier of Poland, was announced by the semi-official Iskra Agency, and eight members of the Polish Socialist Party were arrested at Warsaw and accused of preparing the plot.

**Persian Balm** — the unrivalled toilet requisite. Essential to every dainty woman. Imparts rare charm and beauty to the complexion. Softens and beautifies the skin. Makes hands flawlessly white. Cools and refreshes. Relieves roughness. Ideal for true feminine distinction. Delicately fragrant. Swiftly absorbed into the tissues, leaving no stickiness. Persian Balm invariably creates a subtle elegance and charm.

### Manitoba Stone For Edmonton

The final shipment of Tyndall stone, from the Tyndall quarries in Manitoba, to Edmonton in connection with the \$250,000 contract for the Alberta Provincial Buildings at Edmonton, has been made ahead of schedule.

## DO YOU SUFFER FROM CONSTIPATION?

Countless remedies are advertised for constipation. Many relieve for the moment but they are habit forming and must be continued. Others contain calomel and dangerous mineral drugs, which remain in the system, settle in the joints and cause aches and pains. Some are harsh purgatives which cramp and gripe and leave a depressed after effect. Avoid lubricating oils which only grease the intestines and encourage nature's machinery to become lazy.

A purely vegetable laxative such as Carter's Little Liver Pills, gently touches the liver, bile starts to flow, the bowels move gently, the intestines are thoroughly cleansed and constipation poisons pass away. The stomach, liver and bowels are now active and the system enjoys a real tonic effect. All druggists 25c and 75c red pkgs.

W. N. U. 1860

## Finds Use For Muskeg

May Establish Industry To Produce Insulating Material

An American company with headquarters at Minneapolis, is investigating commercial uses for the northern muskegs with a view of establishing an industry to produce insulation material. While the prospect of using muskeg as an insulating material is something new to the majority of citizens of Canada, it is an old trick of the veteran prospectors in this area.

But hundreds of log cabins of trappers and prospectors in the northern areas of Manitoba and Saskatchewan have been packed with the bog material for years, keeping out both the freezing blasts of the northern winds and the burning sun of northern Manitoba to the entire satisfaction of the owner of the cabin.

No local information can be obtained regarding the investigations by the American firm of the industrial use of muskeg, but early in the spring a substantial shipment of the muskeg left here for the south.



(By Eva Tingey).

7274



PRETTY DRAPED

All Tingey models are created and sketched in Paris and the patterns are made in New York.

Delightful draped effects mark many of the new bodice and skirt effects, giving almost Greek grace to the voguish dresses.

The model illustrated for today's pattern has a new and charming collar. It forms a pretty drape on one side and is caught with a modern brooch or a button, preferably a jeweled one if the material is rich like satin, crepe-de-chine, marocain, chiffon velvet, etc. The model would also cut charmingly in a faconne velvet of which some lovely new designs are to be seen.

To be in keeping with the bodice trim, the skirt drapes prettily on one side where the weight of the fullness of stuff just causes the merest dip at the point. The belt is narrow and of self tissue.

This pattern may be obtained in sizes 14 to 20 and 34 to 42. It is ready for immediate delivery. It is hand cut.

Send 25 cents (in stamp or coin) to Fashion Bureau. Write carefully and plainly your name and full address, the number of the pattern and the size you want.

### How To Order Patterns

Address: Winnipeg Newspaper Union, 175 McDermot Ave., Winnipeg

Pattern No. .... Size .....

Name .....

Town .....

Athletes recommend Minard's Liniment.

## To Wake up FIT Tomorrow Take one TONIGHT

Quick Relief for CONSTIPATION BILIOUSNESS BLOATING, ETC.

**Cascarets** "THEY WORK WHILE YOU SLEEP"

### Should Check Up Unemployed

Some May Not Be Deserving Of Government Relief

Unemployment figures in urban centres are augmented each winter through the migration of men who work steadily on farms in the summer and rather than accept a smaller wage for the winter months or perhaps merely comfortable board they journeyed cityward in the hope of sharing in the jobs handed out by benevolent city councils. Urban municipalities should keep a close check on these migrants and refuse to increase the burden upon their municipalities and the country at large by maintaining these men in semi-idleness for five months out of the year.

It will be grossly unfair to taxpayers everywhere if part of the twenty million dollars appropriated by the Dominion Government and the thousands of dollars that are added to it by the provinces and municipalities is used to maintain the migratory class of laborer who has been offered winter employment and turns it down in order to share in the millions voted for unemployment relief.—Farmer's Advocate.

### Recipes For This Week

(By Betty Barclay)

#### SCALLOPED TOMATOES

Drain one can tomatoes from some of their liquor. Season with salt, pepper, a few drops of onion juice, and 2 teaspoons sugar. Cover the bottom of a buttered baking dish with buttered bread crumbs, cover with tomatoes, and sprinkle top thickly with buttered crumbs. Bake in a hot oven until crumbs are brown.

#### LEMON TAPIOCA SHERBET WITHOUT FREEZING

½ cup quick-cooking tapioca.  
1 cup sugar.  
2 cups water.  
Juice 2 lemons.  
2 egg whites.

Put tapioca, sugar and water into double boiler, and cook, stirring often, until clear. Three minutes before removing from fire, add lemon juice. When cool and beginning to thicken, add the stiffly-beaten egg whites, and beat well. Serve with boiled custard or heavy cream.

Douglas' Egyptian Liniment is without a rival. Stops bleeding instantly. Cauterizes wounds and prevents blood poisoning.

### Less Crime In Britain

Several Prisons Are Closed For Lack Of Occupants

Crime in Great Britain has deteriorated so much that prisons are operating far below capacity, and several have actually closed for lack of occupants, states Dr. Higgins, medical officer of the prison in Liverpool, who arrived in New York recently.

He attributed the decrease in crime to the system of swift justice, strict laws, requiring the closing of saloons at certain hours, and to the fact that a prisoner or a person fined for an offence is kept under close surveillance after his release or payment of the fine.

World production of sulphuric acid now is 23,550,000 tons a year.

**Corns** INSTANT relief! PUTNAM'S Corn Extractor

## SUNDAY SCHOOL LESSON

OCTOBER 26

### WORLD'S TEMPERANCE SUNDAY —SPIRITUAL WEAPONS IN A WORLD WAR

Golden Text: "Every man that striveth in the games exerciseth self-control in all things."—Corinthians 9:25.

Lesson: Galatians 5.13-26.

Devotional Reading: Romans 14.13-21.

#### Explanations and Comments

Christian Freedom, verse 13. — "Brethren," wrote Paul to the Galatians, "you are free from the Law, but Christian freedom does not mean that you can do as you please." Liberty and license are not synonymous. Do not use your freedom as a license for indulging your lower impulses, but serve one another in love. "Flesh" is used here for "that element of man's nature which is opposed to goodness and makes for evil. It signifies the entire potency of sin."

The Christian Love, verses 14, 15. Through loving service for others, you fulfil the whole divine law, which is, "Thou shalt love thy neighbor as thyself." Paul here quotes Leviticus 19:18. Then, recalling the fact that the Galatians were prone to quarrel, Paul adds, "But if ye bite and devour one another (act toward one another like dogs or wild beasts), beware lest you destroy one another."

Antagonistic Spirits, verses 16-18. Submit to the guidance of the Holy Spirit in all your acts, Paul counsels, and then you will not fulfill the desire of your evil nature, for the evil nature and the Holy Spirit are antagonistic. The Spirit strives to prevent your obeying your evil nature, and your evil nature strives to hinder you from obeying the Spirit, for they are at warfare one with the other, and prevent your doing what you would. "Paul's theory seems to be this: Man's glory lies in his will. In him, however, are two hostile forces. The flesh seeks ascendancy, urging him to choose the things he likes. The Spirit urges him to unite himself with God and things divine, to use his will to govern his life according to spiritual motives."

The Final Counsel, verses 25, 26. — If we live by the Spirit, by the Spirit let us walk. Walking by the Spirit is the effect of living by the Spirit. If the Divine Spirit has control of our spirit, then we are living righteously.

### Build Big Bridge

Structure Over One Thousand Feet In Length Being Erected At Brosseau, Alberta

Work on the steel superstructure of the new traffic bridge across the Saskatchewan River, at Brosseau, Alberta, which is being built by the Department of Public Works, has begun. The bridge is the largest that the department has built for several years, and will be one of the largest in the province, running to something over a thousand feet in length.

An Oil Of Merit. — Dr. Thomas' Electric Oil is not a jumble of medicinal substances thrown together and pushed by advertising, but the result of the careful investigation of the healing qualities of certain oils as applied to the human body. It is a rare combination and it won and kept public favor from the first. A trial of it will carry conviction to any who doubt its power to repair and heal.

### Starts Mystery Flight

Great Secrecy Surrounds Destination Of British Woman Aviator

Mrs. Victor Bruce, British woman aviator, has started from Heston, Middlesex, air park, on a mystery flight in her single-seater Bluebird aeroplane.

The greatest secrecy surrounded her destination. One report credited her with the intention of flying east across Europe to Persia, India, China, and Japan. Another said that she was flying to Alexandria and then down to Cape Town.

There was still another report that said she was flying around the world and would be gone three years.

Many mothers can testify to the virtue of Mother Graves' Worm Exterminator, because they know from experience how useful it is.

### Started In Small Way

The dahlia began its spectacular career most modestly in 1779 when a few seeds were sent from Mexico to Madrid. By 1841 some 1,200 varieties had sprung from this little packet of seeds (not bulbs—"a truly remarkable example," says Dr. Howe "of a plant's capacity for variation when aided by man." Today more than 8,000 varieties are in cultivation, thousands have been discarded and there is a dahlia society in every state.

Minard's Liniment For Chest Congestion.

**Borden's St. Charles Unsweetened Milk**  
With it you can easily and quickly make delicious—  
**Candies**  
THE BORDEN CO., LIMITED  
140 St. Paul W., Montreal  
Send me Free St. Charles Recipe Book  
NAME .....  
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**"Pointers on Bread Making"**  
A Booklet containing some new and simplified ideas on bread making. Sent free on request.  
Western Canada Flour Mills Co. Limited  
Toronto — Winnipeg — Calgary.  
**PURITY FLOUR**

**ZIG-ZAG**  
Cigarette Papers  
Large Double Book  
120 Leaves  
Finest You Can Buy  
AVOID IMITATIONS **Now 5¢**

**Conquers Pain**  
The ideal rubbing liniment for muscles or joint pains; for swellings, sprains and rheumatism.

**MINARD'S "KING OF PAIN" LINIMENT**

**World's Grain Exhibition**  
Managing Director Now Touring European Countries To Create Interest In Show

For the purpose of interesting ministers of agriculture and producers' organizations in a number of European countries in the World's Grain Exhibition and Conference to be held in Regina in 1932, John A. Mooney, managing director, is now on a tour of the continent. His itinerary includes the countries of Czechoslovakia, Yugoslavia, Bulgaria, Roumania, Turkey, Greece, Italy, Spain, Portugal, France, Switzerland, Belgium and Holland; and he expects to be back in Canada by the middle of November.

## USES PINKHAM MEDICINES

**Praises Vegetable Compound, Blood Medicine and Liver Pills**

Birchtown, Quebec—"I live 13 miles from town on a farm, with all my home duties and churning to attend to. At the Change of Life, I became nervous and run-down. The Vegetable Compound helped my whole system. My nerves are better, my appetite is good and I am able to do my work. I have also taken the Blood Medicine and the Liver Pills and they helped me. I will answer letters from women asking about your medicines."—Mrs. RICHARD CHARLTON, Birchtown, Quebec.





## BENNETT SUBMITS PLAN FOR EMPIRE CO-OPERATION

London, England.—"If this opportunity for closer economic relations is not seized it may not come again," declared Prime Minister R. B. Bennett when he spoke by trans-Atlantic broadcast to the citizens of Canada and mentioned the preference proposals which he placed, on behalf of the Dominion Government, before the Imperial Conference.

"I shall not refer to the reception our proposal has received," said Mr. Bennett. "In the near future it will either be accepted or rejected. We can only await the decision. It will be a momentous one, for I believe and believing, I consider it my duty to say, that if this opportunity for closer economic relations is not seized it may not come again."

"This, I need not tell you," pursued the Canadian prime minister, "is in no sense intended as a threat. It is rather a prediction which, unhappily, I believe to be true. For we must all have regard for the basic changes in the conditions of world trade and realize that in this age of great industrialization and fierce competition the old rules, which in their time were good rules, may very well now be, if they are followed, sign-posts of commercial disaster."

As all the peoples of the Empire just now had their troubles, Mr. Bennett believed it would be the part of wisdom "that we should come together and search out means by which there may be won for us all a new and greater prosperity."

The prime minister spoke of the common traditions and principles of justice and fair dealing which bound the British nations together. He spoke of the great resources of Canada and recorded the resolve "to use these wisely, so that the happiness and welfare of the Canadian people may forever endure."

Mr. Bennett noted the will to economic co-operation in the Empire and he thought the Imperial conferences would bring forth a plan to promote the prosperity of the whole. He cited the example of France which, after safeguarding its home markets, was in a better position to fight for foreign trade and he did not think increasing the Empire market for Empire goods would result in a decrease in the foreign market.

Mr. Bennett spoke of the wealth of Canada's resources. In its prairies, forests, mines, lakes and seas lay incalculable wealth. "It is our resolve also," Premier Bennett said, "to use it wisely, so that the happiness and welfare of the Canadian people may forever endure."

The problem was to determine what scheme of co-operation would be fair and lasting and of real account to all who joined in it. "Any agreement based on sentiment alone," he added, "cannot be a permanent one. If I ask this country to buy our Canadian wheat, which we must and will sell in the highest and most stable market, and give you nothing but thanks in exchange for this service, you would soon tire of it. Similarly, if Canada gave you preference for your goods in her market and got nothing but your acknowledgment of this preference in return, I fear it could not long continue."

"But if there is an agreement inspired by sentiment and buttressed by definite and lasting and mutual advantages, then it will not fail, for it will be our common wish and for the benefit of each and all to support and sustain it. Under that agreement each of us will be working primarily and properly in the interest of our respective countries, and that is the only way in which we may continue to promote the prosperity of the Empire as a whole. We would as an initial step safeguard our home markets, reduce to a minimum unemployment. We would then sell in the foreign markets the excess of our products over home consumption. By increasing the Empire market for our goods we would not, in my opinion, in any way decrease the foreign market, for successful competition is closely related to the question of production, and speaking generally, the greater the production the cheaper is the cost of production."

W. N. U. 1860

## Tells Of Slavery Conditions

Lady Simon Says Liberia Commission Report Will Reveal Abuses

London, England.—Lady Simon, wife of Sir John Simon, recently asserted that the forthcoming report of the commission of inquiry into Liberia would show that natives had been shipped overseas from the African coast "under conditions scarcely distinguishable from slave trading and slave raiding."

Lady Simon, addressing the members of the Conservative Women's Reform Association, said that these and other abuses had been committed not only by private persons, but also by Liberia-American negro officials, including those in highest positions.

She contended that there devolved upon the United States Government and to some extent upon the British and French governments responsibility for coming to the aid of the Liberia republic for the total abolition of the system under which abuses exist.

## Carman Shrine Unveiled

Dead Poet Honored In Ceremony At Native City

Fredericton, N.B.—With leaders in public life in the province and Dominion taking part in the simple but impressive ceremony, the unveiling of the granite shrine to Bliss Carman, first memorial to the dead poet, took place here in his native city on Saturday afternoon, October 18.

The family burial plot in Forest Hill cemetery, where Carman's ashes were interred in a concrete tomb with state recognition in August, 1929, was the scene of the ceremony.

## Erecting Windowless Factory

Large One-Story Building Will Have No Daylight

Cleveland, Ohio.—Award of a contract for industry's first windowless factory building, a \$1,500,000 plant, entirely without daylight, and embodying radically advanced ideas for scientific creation of artificial lighting, ventilation and other working conditions, is announced by the Austin Company. The structure will be built for the Simonds Saw and Steel Co., at Fitchburg, Mass. It will occupy five acres and will be one storey in height.

## Want Superannuation Benefit

Saskatoon, Sask.—Caretakers of Saskatchewan schools will petition the provincial government shortly for a superannuation scheme, it was decided at a meeting here of the Saskatchewan Caretakers' and Maintenance Staff Association. Delegates were present from Saskatoon, Regina, Moose Jaw, Prince Albert, Young, Davidson and Rosthern.

## Shipping Western Cattle

Ottawa, Ont.—The Dominion Department of Agriculture has arranged with a number of ranchers and breeders in the west for a shipment of cattle to Manchester, England. The whole boatload of 380 odd cattle has now been secured. The shipment will sail from Montreal on the "Manchester Citizen," on October 30.

## Vancouver Shipments Increase

Vancouver, B.C.—Grain exports from Vancouver for the current crop year to date total 10,629,328 bushels, almost 6,000,000 bushels greater than the corresponding period a year ago. Of this season's shipments the Orient has taken approximately five times the amount shipped last year at this date.

## Australians Deported

Vancouver, B.C.—Sixteen nationals of Australia and New Zealand were deported from Vancouver on the S.S. Niagara, which sailed recently. In all, 28 would-be immigrants were held up when the Niagara docked here. Six were allowed to land, and 22 were refused entry to Canada.

## Ontario Liberal Convention

Toronto, Ont.—Date for the coming Liberal convention was set for December 16 and 17, at a committee meeting of Ontario Liberals. Hon. A. C. Hardy, president of the Ontario Liberal Association, presided and W. E. N. Sinclair, Ontario Liberal leader, was president.

## FASCIST PARTY IN GERMANY



Adolphe Hitler, head of the Fascist party in Germany, which made sensational gains in recent elections, against whom charges of high treason are being instituted, according to a dispatch.

## Free Transportation For Breeding Stock

Federal Minister Of Agriculture Makes Announcement To Western Farmers

Ottawa.—Hon. Robert Weir, Minister of Agriculture, announces that farmers or others desirous of increasing their present breeding herds or starting new herds of grade cattle, west of the Great Lakes, will be helped to the extent of having such additions to their breeding stock carried free of charge from the stockyards in Winnipeg, Moose Jaw, Saskatoon, Prince Albert, Calgary and Edmonton, to their home stations.

Conditions are that the heifers chosen shall not be over three years old and shall be selected with the approval of the Dominion government stock yard agents.

## For a Federal Bank

Winnipeg, Man.—Reduced prices for farmers' necessities, cutting grain freight rates from 18 to 10 cents, and establishment of a federal bank which would make three per cent. loans to farmers were requested in resolutions passed by a meeting of 360 farmers at Valley River, Man. The resolutions have been forwarded to Dominion authorities.

## Government Promises Help

Winnipeg, Man.—Government aid to farmers in purchasing bacon-type breeding sows raised by boys' and girls' clubs in Manitoba will be granted by the province, Hon. Albert Prefontaine, Minister of Agriculture states. The government will put up three-quarters of the cost, as a loan, in an effort to prevent sacrifice of valuable sows.

## English Shareholders Angry

Shareholders Of Grand Trunk Stock Have Poor Opinion Of Canadian Politicians

London, England.—In an angry mood, holders of preference shares in the old Canadian Grand Trunk Railway met again to receive the report of their representative, R. C. Hawkin, on his recent visit to Canada. Finally they appointed a committee of seven to interview Premier R. B. Bennett and present their claims.

Hawkin told the claimants that when France had altered a French loan contract, Chancellor Phillip Snowden had protested strongly. But Canada had gone much further than France ever did, in altering the Grand Trunk contract made in London and causing the obliteration of 100 per cent. of an investment. Surely this should come within the orbit of the Imperial conference, he said.

One stockholder spoke of a "damnable bad trick" and another said the expression was not strong enough. "If there is a lower form of human life than the Canadian politician I do not know it," exclaimed a third. "I know Canada, I have met politicians and farmers, and they are downright crooks. The only thing is to boycott goods."

## Accepts New Position

Hon. C. A. Dunning Appointed Vice-President Of Eastern Pleasure Resort

Montreal, Que.—Hon. C. A. Dunning, formerly minister of finance in the Dominion Government, has accepted the position of vice-president and general manager of "Lucerne-in-Quebec," a new all year pleasure resort and hotel on the Ottawa River, half way between Ottawa and Montreal. The appointment was announced by E. W. Beatty, K.C., president of the organization.

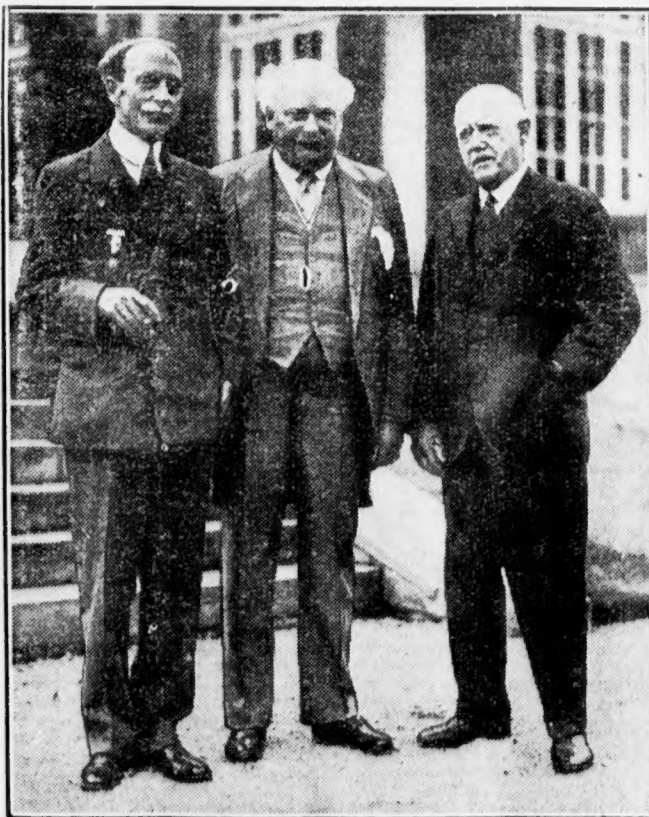
"The directors of Lucerne-in-Quebec make this announcement with a great deal of satisfaction," Mr. Beatty said.

The Lucerne-in-Quebec organization recently took over the old Papeau estate overlooking the Ottawa River, and a hotel on the log chalet plan, with numerous individual cottages, are being erected. Summer and winter sports will be among the attractions and the project aims toward the development of a year around residential resort on a club membership plan.

## Will Protect Citizens

Washington, D.C.—The U.S.S. Pensacola has been ordered to proceed from Guantanamo to Trinidad, 1,000 miles nearer Brazil, for evacuation of United States citizens in event this should become necessary. State department officials said no orders had been issued to the vessel effective after reaching Trinidad.

## ENTERTAINS NOTED GUESTS



The photograph reproduced above shows His Honor W. D. Ross with two noted guests of government house, Toronto, Ont., Gen. Sir Ian Hamilton (left), British war time hero and now champion of peace, and Sir Benjamin Robertson (right), noted Indian expert.

## NEW TOWNSITE FOR CHURCHILL IS NOW POSSIBLE

Winnipeg, Man.—Settlement of the town of Churchill, Manitoba's seaport on Hudson Bay, will not be possible next spring as expected, according to a statement by Charles H. Attwood, deputy minister of Mines and natural resources. Water conditions on the filled-in area, where it was planned to build the business section, have created a serious engineering problem.

Location of the townsite may be altered, it is stated, and until the engineering difficulty has been obviated date for the site-opening cannot be set. Permanently frozen subsoil at the Bay port offers difficulties hitherto unencountered in municipal development, it is pointed out.

"The Dominion Government is busily engaged in building port facilities, railway terminals and, in transferring to the province the portion of Churchill townsite not required for the dock and railway facilities, agreed to fill with gravel and sand the lower-lying flats between the railway and the higher escarpment to the east," said Mr. Attwood.

The Dominion has fulfilled its agreement and in that part of the townsite selected as the business centre has already deposited some 40,000 yards of gravel with the object of preparing a site suitable for the business section of the town.

"During the summer plans for the townsite were prepared and recently the provincial government engineers have completed staking out this portion of the townsite, but in so doing they now report that water conditions are such that make the filled-in area unsuitable as a townsite until such times as some methods or means are devised to provide proper drainage in the perpetually frozen sub-soil, through which there is no seepage."

"Until such time as further studies and investigations can be made to solve the problem peculiar to Port Churchill and to provide municipal utilities and services in the town, the province considers the interests of the public are best met by delaying the opening up of the townsite until these problems are solved."

## Honor Memory Of Virgil

All Italy Celebrated Anniversary Of Poet's Birth

Mantua, Italy.—All Italy celebrated the 2,000th anniversary of the birth of the poet Virgil. Mantua, where he was born, Naples, where he lived and wrote; Rome, where he enjoyed the protection and friendship of the Emperor Augustus; and Brindisi, where he died, all joined in rendering the celebration a fit tribute to the immortal memory of the epicist.

His birthday was registered in the calendar as a Saint's Day and devotees worshipped at his tomb as at a shrine.

## Held By Brigands

Peiping, China.—Frank P. Lockhart, United States consul-general, states that Bert N. Nelson, United States missionary of the Lutheran United Mission Home, Minneapolis, is held by brigands. His abductors belong to the so-called first Red Army. They captured him after the fall of Kwangsha, southeast Honan, to their forces on October 5. A large ransom has been demanded.

## Armed Bandits Steal Payroll

Winnipeg, Man.—Armed robbers held up the office staff of the Canada Malting Company, on William Avenue, and escaped with the payroll, believed to be about \$2,400. Two men entered the factory office a few minutes before the envelopes were to be distributed to employees. Clerks in the office were herded into a large vault while the robbers escaped with the payroll.

## Work On Airship Stopped

London, England.—All reconduction work on the great airship R-100, which visited Canada last August, has been halted pending the government's decision on the future of the airship development program.

Commercial training in the public schools of Poland is being demanded by parents.



## The Carbon Chronicle

Issued Every Thursday at  
CARBON, ALBERTA

Member Alberta Division Canadian  
Weekly Newspapers Association

Subscription \$2.00 a year. U.S. \$2.50  
Payable Strictly in Advance

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EDOUARD J. ROULEAU,  
Editor and Publisher

### "PIGS IS PIGS"

(Family Herald & Weekly Star)

Canada's Pig population has not  
kept pace with the demands of its  
human population!

In 1925 we furnished our people with  
all the pork and bacon they needed,  
and had, as well, 149,839,000 pounds for  
export.

In 1929 we had only 38,958,000 lbs.  
for export, and actually had to import  
17,472,000 pounds of pig products from  
foreign countries.

This year we are told that we shall  
have to import—merely to supply our  
domestic needs.

The Imperial Economic Committee,  
which represents all parts of the British  
Empire, says:

"It has been given in evidence before

us that Canadian bacon is now quite  
equal in quality to the best Danish.  
In addition, British dealers have in-  
formed us that in the last few years  
they have been unable to obtain suffi-  
cient quantities of Canadian bacon to  
meet the requirements of their regular  
customers.

"Canadian shipments to Great Brit-  
tain have steadily decreased during  
the last three years. The home market  
absorbs nine-tenths of the total pig  
production in Canada."

New Zealand has to send its pro-  
ducts from the other end of the world  
to reach Great Britain, and yet in five  
years it has increased its exports from  
5000 pigs to 150,000 in 1929!

England needs nearly a billion lbs.  
of bacon a year from other countries;  
the market, that is to say, is practi-  
cally unlimited and yet in 1930 it is  
expected that we shall have none, or  
at least scarcely any to send her from  
Canada.

Prices are good enough to encourage  
New Zealand farmers to ship right  
across the world to England, and will  
certainly not be too low to suit the  
Canadian trade, with our short haul  
of less than a third of the distance  
between Europe and the Antipodes.

For the last five years Canada has  
suffered an apparent loss of from  
twenty to twenty-five millions of dol-  
lars a year by the decrease in our hog-  
products exports.

"An apparent loss" because the grain  
that would have been transformed into  
pork and bacon has been sold in its  
raw state.

Has it paid the country to export  
the millions of bushels of low grade  
wheat at prices ranging from say 75c  
to 55c a bushel?

Why not turn this grain into meat  
and get a much larger profit from it?

Canadian breeding skill has pro-  
duced the model bacon hog, our bacon  
has proved its superiority over the  
best Danish product. England's open  
market holds out eager hands for all  
we can supply and we have the grain  
to produce it.

We have already developed the ba-  
con market, and now is the time to  
take hold of its advantages.

### YELLOW STOCKINGS

One of the oldest Boy's Schools in  
the British Isles is known by the  
strange name of "The Bluecoat School"  
or Christ's Hospital. Like many other  
famous English schools it has centu-  
ries of history behind it. Wearing long  
blue coats and bright yellow stockings  
right up to the knee, the boys make  
a striking picture in the London  
streets or in the playground. Their  
attire is always the same, whether in  
or out of school; and despite the wea-  
ther they go hatless constantly.

The Prince of Wales visited them  
lately and gave a fine speech on the  
opening of the New Science Building.  
Over 800 scholars were present. Their  
Royal visitor by virtue of his princely  
office, knows the imperial value of a  
sound education. He emphasized the  
importance of study from an imperial  
standpoint, and impressed on the boys  
the value of mastering such subjects  
as geography, biology, etc.

One sees more and more how uni-  
versal is the appreciation of a sound  
education and its work to our children.  
In a recent pamphlet issued in Alberta,  
the Minister of Education says, "It is  
of the utmost importance as a piece  
of national insurance that our boys and  
girls receive the opportunity to fit  
themselves physically, mentally and  
morally for the proper discharge of  
all their duties and responsibilities,  
both public and private."

Among the many agencies at work  
along these lines is the Junior Red  
Cross in the schoolroom, teaching by  
new methods, health, citizenship and  
stirvice. The Superintendent will be  
glad to mail you information on this  
work. Write to 407 Civic Bldg., Edmon-  
ton.

HAVE YOU PAID YOUR SUBSCRIP-  
TION YET? NOW IS THE TIME



E. W. BEATTY

## Canadian Pacific Contributes to Relief of Unemployment

E. W. Beatty, Back From Inspection Trip, Voices Confidence in  
Canadian West Despite Depression—Crop Outlook Good—  
Distinguished Party Makes Comprehensive Tour.

Confidence in the ability of the  
Canadian West to face and  
overcome its problems, and a prac-  
tical plan for assisting in the relief  
of unemployment were outstanding  
features of the annual inspec-  
tion trip through the West just  
completed by E. W. Beatty,  
Chairman and President of the  
Canadian Pacific Railway Com-  
pany, and a party of Directors and  
distinguished guests. Following  
upon the trip, Mr. Beatty has  
announced the Company's contri-  
bution to the general plans for the  
relief of unemployment in Canada  
as follows:

"After Conference with the  
Federal Government, an arrange-  
ment has been entered into where-  
by in consideration of the assump-  
tion by the Government of interest  
charges for a specified period on  
the capital expenditure involved,  
the company will immediately  
embark on certain works, which  
had been approved for the future  
but which in ordinary course would  
not have been approached until  
1931 or 1932. In framing the pro-  
gramme, we have had particularly  
in mind the desirability of provid-  
ing some relief to the agricultural  
industry by furnishing work for  
farmers and their work animals,  
and by carrying transportation  
facilities to those districts where  
the length of haul to the railway  
imposes an undue burden on the  
producer's time and resources.  
Other works on the list are de-  
signed to absorb as much as pos-  
sible of the surplus labour in the  
towns and cities.

"The program follows: Track  
will be laid on the branch line now  
graded from Crossfield Westerly a  
distance of twenty-eight miles, and  
on the Lacombe and North West-  
ern Railway from Thorsby to a  
point of junction with the Calgary  
and Edmonton, 22 miles. Con-  
struction will proceed on the section  
of the Nipawin Prince Albert line  
from the end of the present grading  
to Henribourg, a distance of ap-  
proximately twenty miles, from  
Medatend to a point on the De-  
bden-Meadow Lake line, a  
distance of thirty-five miles, from  
Cunsworth to Rosetown, a dis-  
tance of twenty miles, and Bannin  
easterly for a distance of twenty-  
five miles, and on the Kettle Valley  
Railway a link will be built con-  
necting the tracks at the North and  
the South end of Dog Lake. Rock

ballasting will be taken in hand on  
an extensive scale on the Lachute  
subdivision, on the Galt subdivi-  
sion, and on the Algoma district,  
all in Eastern Canada. Gravel  
ballasting will be done on the New  
Brunswick district. One hundred  
miles of track in Ontario will be  
relaid with a heavier rail section,  
and one hundred and fifty miles of  
the heaviest rail section so far used  
in Canada will be laid in British  
Columbia. The manufacture of  
these rails will provide much em-  
ployment in Canadian steel plants,  
in addition to the labour involved  
in the actual track work. It is  
intended also to start at once on  
the task of providing more com-  
modious station accommodation at  
Regina. Surveys are now being  
made which will probably justify  
entering on some grade revision  
work along the Thompson River  
in British Columbia and provision  
has been made for the necessary  
outlay."

Discussing present conditions  
and future prospects in general on  
his return to Montreal, Mr. Beatty  
said: "We have come back greatly  
reassured as to the outlook for a  
steady progression of general busi-  
ness with, in all likelihood, a well  
defined upturn in volume making  
itself evident next year.


"Despite conditions in the  
world's grain markets which leave  
much to be desired, Western  
Canada continues to look to the  
future with confidence, and ap-  
parently has quite made up its  
mind that it will take much more  
than the present recession in  
business to work any permanent  
harm to the West, or even to re-  
tard seriously or for any length of  
time the development which has  
been going forward over the past  
decade.

"The crops were, on the whole,  
very encouraging. The total yield  
will be considerably above that of  
last year and greater than was  
anticipated a month or two ago.  
While in some districts they were  
far from good, in the north and  
more particularly in the Peace  
River country they were excellent.  
The quality, too, is generally good,  
although in some districts recent  
rain and snow have delayed  
threshing and may, to some extent,  
have lowered the grade. The de-  
cline in wheat prices naturally has  
had a serious effect upon the pur-  
chasing power of the people, and a  
return to such pronounced pros-

perity as we have experienced in  
the past depends to a large extent  
upon the future course of the  
wheat markets and that of the  
markets for such other commodi-  
ties as this country produces in  
large quantities. The outlook in  
this respect is not at the present  
time clear, but I see no reason to  
believe that a return to more  
active business conditions should  
not be accompanied by at least a  
gradual upturn in values.

"In the meantime the West is  
not grumbling. Farmers and busi-  
ness men are facing conditions as  
they find them with a stout  
courage born of an unshakable con-  
fidence in the country in which  
they live. There are already  
evidences that present conditions  
are bringing about readjustments  
that in the long run will estab-  
lish agricultural industry upon a  
sounder basis. A much wider  
spread of mixed farming is one of  
these. If the decline in wheat  
prices effects this in a general way  
throughout the West, it will not  
have been an unmix evil."

Mr. Beatty and his party visited  
the Peace River on the way west  
later passing through Banff and  
Lake Louise to the coast. On  
board the "Princess Norah" they  
encircled Vancouver Island and  
spent two days at Victoria. The  
return was over the Kettle Valley  
Railroad to Kimberley and Trail  
where the Sullivan mine and the  
Consolidated Smelters were visited.  
The fruit-growing industry of  
southern British Columbia was  
found to be in excellent shape.  
Large quantities of fruit were being  
shipped and the quality was re-  
ported good. From British Colum-  
bia the party returned north to  
Prince Albert where Mr. Beatty's  
special train inaugurated a daily  
service between Regina and that  
city over the new Lanigan-Prince  
Albert branch. At Nipawin the  
party crossed the Saskatchewan  
River on the new bridge and  
inspected the branch line work  
going forward there. The return  
was through Winnipeg direct to  
Montreal. Travelling with Mr.  
Beatty were Sir Herbert Holt, Sir  
Charles Gordon, W. A. Black and  
R. S. McLaughlin all of whom are  
Canadian Pacific directors. Others  
in the party were Sir Arthur Currie,  
Maj.-Gen. the Hon. S. C. Mew-  
burn, Hon. Senator Smeaton  
White, Mr. Beaudry Leman and  
Dr. W. W. Chipman.



# XMAS!

in the  
**OLD**  
**COUNTRY**

## SPECIAL TRAINS

to ship's side at West Saint John  
Departs WINNIPEG 10.00 a.m.

Dec. 2 -	Duchess of York	-	Sailing Dec. 5
" 9 -	" " Richmond	-	" 12
" 13 -	" " Atholl	-	" 16

for Glasgow, Belfast, Liverpool  
Dec. 10 - Montclare - - - Sailing Dec. 13  
for Cherbourg, Southampton

Through Sleeping Cars from Western Points  
Connecting with Special Trains at Winnipeg

Make reservation early with the Ticket Agent

## J. A. MacDonald, Carbon

# Canadian Pacific

# Healthful Beverages

—IF YOU LIKE A BEVERAGE WITH  
SNAP AND SPARKLE.

—IF YOU LIKE A BEVERAGE OF  
MELLOW SMOOTHNESS

—IF YOU LIKE A BEVERAGE OF  
CREAMY DELICIOUSNESS

—IF YOU LIKE A BEVERAGE FULL  
BODIED AND SATISFYING  
IN SHORT, A BEVERAGE PER-  
FECTLY BREWED AND AGED

—THEN YOU CERTAINLY WILL  
ENJOY

## CANADA'S FINEST LAGER BEERS

All good hotels and clubs serve  
these products of the Alberta Brew-  
ing Industry. Beer Parlors supply in  
a legitimate way, the demand for a  
mild alcoholic beverage.

SOLD BY THE CASE FROM OUR NEAREST WAREHOUSE;

Phone 618, Drumheller

AGENTS FOR ALBERTA BREWING INDUSTRY

## DISTRIBUTORS LIMITED

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## CHILDREN CRY FOR IT—

CHILDREN hate to take medicine as a rule, but every child loves the taste of Castoria. And this pure vegetable preparation is just as good as it tastes; just as bland and just as harmless as the recipe reads.

When Baby's cry warns of colic, a few drops of Castoria has him soothed, asleep again in a jiffy. Nothing is more valuable in diarrhea. When coated tongue or bad breath tell of constipation, invoke its gentle aid to cleanse and regulate a child's bowels. In colds or children's diseases, you should use it to keep the system from clogging.

Castoria is sold in every drugstore; the genuine always bears Chas. H. Fletcher's signature.

*Fletcher's*  
**CASTORIA**

## THE DUSTY HIGHWAY

— BY —  
CHRISTINE WHITING  
PARMENTER

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### CHAPTER II.—Continued.

Considering all it meant it was over in an incredibly few minutes, but during the entire time Gay did not look at Nick. She looked at Lincoln, not alone because his familiar visage steadied her, but because if she kept her eyes upon him she couldn't see Josiah K. Miller's beard.

Somehow she found herself shaking hands with the owner of the beard, and nodding dazedly to the clerk and the stenographer. Somehow, with the help of Nick's firm hand, she got down the dark stairway, and into the blinding sunshine of the spring day.

Still she didn't meet Nick's eyes. The whole performance had been a nightmare—a hideous travesty of sacred things. She was hurt and quivering. She glanced down at the gold band on her fourth finger—wondered vaguely where Nick had got it, and realized at its sight that she was married—married without the touch of her husband's lips. The thought that not once during the whole day had Nick been anything but brotherly, suddenly scorched her. Surely, had he loved her ever so little, he would have kissed her! And to let her be married in that dreadful place.

Gay didn't know that her quick breathing was almost audible. She hardly knew that they were in the car again and had left the highway for a secluded street. She didn't notice that the car had stopped; but she

heard Nick say, a trifle hoarsely: "Gay—darling—if I'd known."

And just then a voice broke in upon them: a high shrill, old-man voice: "By gorry! if ain't Nick Hastings!"

They both stared, to behold a little man in baggy trousers and a wide-brimmed hat. He was carrying a huge umbrella, and looked to Gay like a character from Dickens; but Nick, beaming, stretched out a cordial hand.

"Why, hello, Mr. Bartlett! Aren't you a good way from home?"

"I be and I ben't," was the enigmatic answer. "Truth is, I've moved since last you come. Couldn't stand the noise from that darn railroad; but no place is ever goin' to seem home to me but the house where I lived with my old woman. This your lady, Nick?"

Nick grinned, and turned to Gay with the familiar light in his blue eyes again.

"Gay, I want you to know Mr. Bartlett, a good friend of mine. This is my—wife, Mr. Bartlett. I've been married since last you saw me. We—we're taking a little trip."

The old man lowered his umbrella and squinted up out of near-sighted eyes.

"Well, well. Pleasant time to be startin'. Some like fall, but I say, give me spring every time—spring an' apple blossoms. Ain't nothin' prettier. Where you aimin' to put up over night?"

"We haven't made any plans. That is, we—we started rather suddenly and—"

"I see, I see," interrupted Mr. Bartlett. "That's the way to do. That's the way we'd start out forty year ago, me and my old woman; only we went behind an old white horse. Say, why not use my camp?"

Nick stared a minute. "You mean that bully little cabin on the hillside? The place I found you when I brought over that mortgage for you to sign?"

His voice was eager, and the old man beamed.

"That's it. Awful pretty place to stop. I was there yesterday—cleaned her up—laid the fires—took up a lot o' canned goods, thinkin' maybe I'd be goin' to stay a day or so. May need a mite o' dustin', but gorry! so does the Central House! You're welcome to stay long as you want to, Nick, that is, if your wife'd like it."

"You would, wouldn't you, Gay?" asked Nick eagerly. "It's the snuggest little place you ever saw, with a glorious view of the White Mountains from the porch. Of course, if you'd rather go to a hotel—" he added doubtfully, but Gay, who had regained her composure during this conversation, reassured him.

"It sounds beautiful. I'd like it much better than a hotel, and—"

"Well, that settles it!" interrupted the old man quickly. "Now if you'll take my umbrella (I had a sunstroke once, ma'am, and never travel without it), I'll hang onto the runnin' board and you can carry me back to the house—third from the corner, Nick, the white one, and I'll give you the key. No, ma'am, don't move. I like ridin' on the runnin' board. Makes me feel like a boy. It's lucky I went up yesterday and aired her out. The bed's all made, ma'am, and they's extry blankets in the chest. I'll give you a jar o' milk and some eggs."

He continued to rattle on, planning for them as happily as if they had been his children. It was, perhaps, the best thing that could have happened to them at just that moment. It brought them back to a sane and normal world, after that torturing cere-



mony in the office of the Justice of the Peace. When they left, Mr. Bartlett waving a vigorous farewell from his front porch, they were themselves again.

"That old man does a lot of business with the bank," Nick explained when they turned a corner. "Rich as mud, he is, and quite a character. Mr. Maxwell used to send me over to get his signature, and for some reason the old codger took a fancy to me. Don't know why, except that I used to jolly him. Once I spent a whole day with him at his camp. Oh, Gay! I hope you'll like it the way I did! It may atone—"

He stopped abruptly, and drew her attention to some budding violets. A silence fell upon them, but it was a silence of understanding, not constraint. Once, indeed, Nick lifted the hand that wore his ring, slipping it beneath his own upon the steering wheel; and the act brought Gay a sense of security and well-being.

But they were children again when they explored the cabin. Nick declared that it was even more delightful than he remembered it; and insisted, with an ardent glance that brought color to Gay's cheeks, that the added charm was due to present circumstance.

"It's—perfect," she agreed.

They had finished their supper and stood together in the doorway, looking down through the pines that guarded their hearthstone, to where green woodlands bordered on greener meadows—where quiet lakes gleamed dully in the twilight, and mountains, blue and majestic, were silhouetted against the sky. The silence deepened. A star shone out—and then another. . . . Gay drew a tremulous breath.

"I feel—like a bird in its nest."

Nick's arm went round her shoulders, drawing her closer.

"A bird in its nest," he echoed.

"Well—" He dropped the protecting arm, and faced her suddenly. "Gay—what have you thought of me all day? It came to me there in that abominable office, when—when you wouldn't look at me, that I hadn't behaved the way I should have. I suppose I was teasing myself a little. I didn't realize that I was teasing you as well. Do you remember when we were kids, Gay, and my mother'd sometimes take us on a picnic, how I always saved the choicest morsels for the last? I think, dear, it was that quality in my make-up, which kept me from kissing you today when I was tempted. I thought: 'I'll wait. Our first kiss shall be part of our wedding ceremony.' 'Ceremony! In that horrible place! Oh, Gay, don't you know that it hurts me as much as ever it hurt you? I thought: 'If only she'll look into my eyes I'll make her understand.' But you didn't look, dear, and—and of course I couldn't kiss you there! And when we got outside it was hard to speak. I was scared, honestly, scared of what you must be thinking.—Gay—dearest—let's forget it, and—and—"

"Forget—our wedding?"

"Yes, if you call that miserable affair a wedding. I don't. I think it takes something more than a slovenly Justice of the Peace, and the signatures of a gum-chewing girl and a vulgar little clerk, to make a marriage. God's a good enough witness for me, Gay; and I promise you now that I'll love you—and honour you—and be true to you, dear, 'until death us do part.'"

His eyes met hers in a long and steadfast look.

Mutely, she stretched out her hands, and holding them in a warm clasp against his heart, Nick kissed her.

CHAPTER III.

A week later they were on their way, though strangely, it was Nick who protested at a change when Gay suggested that they had accepted Mr. Bartlett's hospitality long enough. She was seated on the ground beneath a pine tree, while the boy lay

at her feet, idly running the brown needles through his fingers.

"But I could stay here forever!" he exclaimed, and his regret at leaving "The Bird's Nest," as Gay had christened their first stopping place among the trees, was so apparent that the girl smiled.

"Forever?" she queried. "And what's to become of the ends of the earth you were seeking?"

He straightened up, looking at her with what she secretly called his "new look"—not the comrade-look she had grown up with, but something deeper.

"It sounds rather far away—the ends of the earth," he admitted. "I won't say that it doesn't call me, but in the last week I've discovered qualities I didn't know that I possessed. Perhaps I'm becoming tamed! If I'd had the sense to discover you before, Gay, we'd be living contentedly in my late uncle's house on Elm Street, and you'd be kissing me good-bye each morning at eight-fifteen, when I started for the bank."

(To Be Continued.)

## NO MEDICINE LIKE BABY'S OWN TABLETS

For Either the Newborn Babe Or the Growing Child

There is no other medicine to equal Baby's Own Tablets for little ones—whether it be for the newborn babe or the growing child the Tablets always do good. They are absolutely free from opiates or other harmful drugs and the mother can always feel safe in using them.

Concerning the Tablets, Mrs. John Armour, R.R. 1, South Monaghan, Ont., says:—"We have three fine, healthy children, to whom when a medicine is needed, we have given only Baby's Own Tablets. The Tablets are the best medicine you can keep in any home where there are young children."

Baby's Own Tablets are a mild but thorough laxative which regulate the stomach and bowels; banish constipation and indigestion; break up colds and simple fever and make teething easy. They are sold by medicine dealers or direct by mail at 25 cents a box from The Dr. Williams' Medicine Co., Brockville, Ont.

## Riot Caused By Umbrellas

Indian Low Castes Carried Them For a Day

A job lot of western umbrellas and shoes caused a riot on the Laccadive Islands, 150 miles off the Malabar coast. The Koyas, or aristocracy of the islands, long ago decreed that they alone might go shod and carry umbrellas but when the western shipment came in the Malumis, or sailor caste, and the Melacheris, who pick coconuts, decided to try dressing up. They picked 11 Melacheris and nine Malumis to defy the old edict and it was a gala day for the strutting low castes until the Koyas' chief heard about it and ordered out his spearmen. After the fight the mannequins found themselves in jail.

## DEPRESSION

"I'm a different woman"

"Two years ago I began to get depressed, and everything was too much trouble for me. I was a misery to myself and everyone around me. I was advised to take Glaubers Salts by my friends who said it was the same as Kruschen but it did me no good, so at last my husband got me a bottle of Kruschen and no one would realise the different woman I am. I have been taking Kruschen now constantly for two years. My daughter also would not be without it. I have got my neighbour to take Kruschen as well and she has found its worth as she feels a different woman."

—(Mrs. G. A. K.)

The commonest cause of depression is partial constipation—an insidious complaint because the sufferer is seldom aware of it. It means the gradual accumulation of body poisons which dull the mind, damp the spirits, sap the nervous strength and lower the whole vitality.

Kruschen Salts make constipation impossible. Therefore, if you keep to Kruschen you need never know the meaning of melancholy; never feel "nervy" or depressed.

## Little Helps For This Week

"Whatsoever thy hand findeth to do, do it with thy might."—Ecclesiastes ix. 10.

So the work that's nearest, Though it's dull at times, Helping when we meet them, Lame dogs over stiles.

—Charles Kingsley.

Few are needed to do the out-of-the-way tasks which startle the world, and one may be most useful just doing common-place duties, and leaving the issue with God. And when it is all over, and our feet will run no more, and our hands are helpless, and we have scarcely strength to murmur a last prayer, then we shall see that instead of needing a larger field we have left untilled many corners of our single acre, and that none of it is fit for our Master's eye were it not for the softening shadow of the Cross.—George Macdonald.

Minard's Liniment has a hundred uses.

## Up-Keep Is Expensive

Costs More To Run New York City Than Canada

The 1931 budget of New York City will mount to a new high record of at least \$632,400,000, a survey of New York's expenses, past, present and future, indicated.

This would amount to \$67,630,272 more than the budget for the current year and would be the greatest increase in the history of any city anywhere.

The entire governmental expense for the Dominion of Canada in 1929 was about \$281,400,000 in round figures below the city budget that is expected in 1931.

## HEAD HURT?

WORK won't wait for a headache to wear off. Don't look for sympathy at such times, but get some Aspirin. It never fails.

Don't be a chronic sufferer from headaches, or any other pain. See a doctor and get at the cause. Meantime, don't play martyr. There's always quick comfort in Aspirin. It never does any harm. Isn't it foolish to suffer any needless pain? It may be only a simple headache, or it may be neuralgia or neuritis. Rheumatism. Lumbago. Aspirin is still the sensible thing to take. There is hardly any ache or pain these tablets can't relieve; they are a great comfort to women who suffer periodically; they are



always to be relied on for breaking up colds.

Buy the box that says Aspirin and has Genuine printed in red. Genuine Aspirin tablets do not depress the heart. All druggists.

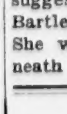


## Too much ACID

Many people, two hours after eating, suffer indigestion as they call it. It is usually excess acid. Correct it with an alkali. The best way, the quick, harmless and efficient way, is Phillips' Milk of Magnesia. It has remained for 50 years the standard with physicians. One spoonful in water neutralizes many times its volume in stomach acids, and at once. The symptoms, such as headaches, gas, heartburn, etc., will disappear in five minutes.

You will never use crude methods when you know this better method. And you will never suffer from excess acid when you prove out this easy relief. Please do that—for your own sake—now.

Be sure to get the genuine, prescribed by doctors for conditions due to excess acid. It is always a liquid; it cannot be made in tablet form. Look for the name Phillips' and the word genuine in red.



W. N. U. 1860



# ASPIRIN

TRADE-MARK REG.



## Carbon-Calgary Bus Service

Leaves Carbon ..... 8.00 a.m.  
Arrives Calgary (Motor Coach  
Terminal) ..... 11.15 a.m.  
Leaves Calgary (Motor Coach  
Terminal) ..... 5.00 p.m.  
Arrives Carbon ..... 8.15 p.m.

## WE MAKE A SPECIALTY OF COUNTRY TRIPS

**W. Poxon & Son**  
GENERAL CARTAGE

## WINTER BROS. FUNERAL HOME

Next to Town Hall, Drumheller

Have a branch in Carbon  
with stock in charge of Mr.  
Guttman, of the Carbon Trad-  
ing Co.

Ambulance Service Day and Night

"A Modern Service at a Moderate Price"

## DRAYING

FOR YOUR DRAYING SEE ME  
ALWAYS AT YOUR SERVICE

**JOHN WOLF**

## Printing---

WE DO IT and guarantee sa-  
tisfaction. You can at least  
give us a trial before you go to out-  
side concerns who have no interest  
in our community.

LET US QUOTE YOU PRICES NOW

**THE CHRONICLE**

## CARBON TAILOR

Dry Cleaning — Repairing  
Men's and ladies' suits and  
coats cleaned and pressed.

**LOW PRICES**

**ALEX SOBYSKI**

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CLERK - PHONE 9

TRY OUR CLASSIFIED ADS.

**WANT ADVERTISEMENTS  
GET RESULTS**

## CARBON UNITED CHURCH

REV. WM. McNICHOL, M.A., Minister

### SERVICE EVERY SUNDAY

Hesketh ..... 11.00 A.M.  
Gamble ..... 2.00 P.M.  
Carbon ..... 7.30 P.M.

### SUNDAY SCHOOL

Carbon ..... 11.00 A.M.  
Hesketh ..... 2.00 P.M.  
Gamble ..... 3.00 P.M.

If you are looking for a church home,  
come! We can help you.  
If you are looking for Church work,  
come! You can help us.

## YOU WILL APPRECIATE

THE PRINTING AND  
ADVERTISING SERVICE  
OF "THE CHRONICLE"  
WHEN IT IS TOO LATE

Have all your Printing  
and Advertising done here  
and keep the local Printing  
Establishment in operation.

WE GUARANTEE OUR  
WORK AND SUBMIT  
PROOFS

**THE CHRONICLE**

## THEATRE

FRIDAY AND SATURDAY  
OCTOBER 24 & 25

EVELYN BRENT

— IN —

## "Fast Company"

Elmer's here, folks! And is he  
modest? You should hear him! Ac-  
cording to Elmer, he's the greatest  
thing that ever hit this town—and  
he proves it! Judge for yourself—  
See Ring Lardner's gay braggart  
with the heart-of-gold. The smart  
cracking comedy-romance from the  
"You Know Me, All!" series.

## TOWN & COUNTY Personalographs

J. J. Greenan was a business vis-  
itor to Calgary on Tuesday of this  
week.

Rev. C. B. Oakley of Elnora, was a  
Carbon visitor for a couple of days  
this week, and attended the Masonic  
Banquet on Tuesday evening.

The carpenters have completed their  
work at the Carbon school and the  
plastering has been finished. Work  
will go ahead this week with the kal-  
sominning of the rooms and the var-  
nishing of the wood work, which was  
damaged by the recent fire at the  
school.

C. H. Nash has a car load of apples  
in this week.

Alfred Braisher arrived in Carbon  
on Thursday last and spent a few days  
at his home here.

Trucks have been busy the past  
couple of weeks hauling coal to Ar-  
rowood and other surrounding towns.  
The farmers are also busy getting in  
their winter's supply of coal and as  
a result the local coal mines are doing  
a good business both with local trade  
and car orders.

Len Poxon and Rev. Wm. McNichol  
returned Wednesday from their goose  
hunting trip. The zero weather beat  
them to the game and they were only  
successful in getting one goose.

As a result of the recent cold snap  
a number of the young folks have been  
skating on the creek. Now that warm  
weather has come again we believe  
that they will be well advised to keep  
off the ice. The running water will  
not allow the ice to form underneath  
and the sun will gradually melt the  
top ice making skating very dangerous.

Alex Reid and his son William re-  
turned Monday night from attending  
a dog show down south. Mr. Reid ex-  
hibited his pure bred sheep dogs at  
this show.

The well at the rink is progressing  
favorably and a five foot cribbing has  
been put down. There is about four  
feet of water in the well.

### OPTIMISTIC OVER FUTURE OF CANADA

Canadians are not the ones to whine  
over hard times. The fathers and mo-  
thers of the present generation were  
graduated from the school of hardship,  
and it turned them out strong men and  
women. Knocks are hard to take, but  
they are good for us.

This is the philosophy of Leonard G.  
Calder, known throughout the west as  
Sheriff Calder of Saskatoon, for of his  
fifty years in the west, he spent 23 as  
sheriff. Mr. Calder is now vice-presi-  
dent and general manager of the Bird-  
Archer Company, Montreal.

Mr. Calder told Canadian National  
officials that each time the west has  
suffered a slump, it has gone ahead  
again, and conditions have found a  
firmer basis. He looks for things to  
mend soon.

### THE RURAL HIGH SCHOOL

Earning a livelihood is not today  
the simple matter that it was a gen-  
eration or more ago. Secondary edu-  
cation is being demanded in an ever-  
growing number of occupations. It is  
admittedly an advantage in entering  
almost any line of work. But coinci-  
dent with this general condition is the  
fact that most city and town high  
schools are becoming overcrowded.  
They are restricting attendance to rate  
payers in their own districts, and the  
rural child is called upon to pay higher  
tuition fees. The problem of furnishing  
the rural child with high school edu-  
cation is complex. It means that he  
must leave home at an early age to  
board in town or city. His board and  
tuition are a considerable expense, out-  
side of the fact that he is removed  
from home over night.

Numbers of rural districts in Al-  
berta have met this difficulty by estab-  
lishing rural high schools. This relieves  
the congestion in city and town  
schools, and permits the student to  
remain at home while receiving sec-  
ondary training.

The arrangement is not left to one

school district, but is a consolidation  
of two or more districts, with the  
rural high school situated centrally.  
In order to secure the government  
grant of \$4 per day there must be  
an average attendance of fifteen pu-  
pils. The government also provides a  
share of science equipment for these  
schools.

There may be one or more teachers  
and the pupils admitted are those who  
have completed Grades VII, or VIII.  
The grades taught are VIII, IX, X and  
XI.

There are fifteen of these schools  
operating in Alberta and others form-  
ing. They are mainly in the northern  
part of the province as yet, but are  
demonstrating their usefulness in no  
uncertain way.

A school of this type calls for a  
gross expenditure of about \$2400, if  
it is a one room, one teacher building.  
With the government paying one third  
the average cost runs about \$5 per

quarter section.

The results of these schools, aca-  
demically, appears to be excellent, and  
it is obvious that many country chil-  
dren would not otherwise receive se-  
condary training. The children remain  
in their own homes under parental  
control and are old enough to see to  
their own transportation.

They secure certificates up to Grade  
XI, without exorbitant cost to the  
district or to the parents.



PROVINCE OF ALBERTA

Department of Agriculture

### THRESHERS' RETURNS

For the purpose of statistics  
only, it is necessary that the  
owners and operators of thresh-  
ing machines furnish reports of  
total threshing, to the above De-  
partment, at the earliest possi-  
ble date. Your co-operation will  
be appreciated.

H. A. CRAIG

Deputy Minister of Agriculture

## BUY CARBON-MADE BREAD

### AND SUPPORT HOME INDUSTRY

A MODERN BAKERY PRODUCING ALL BAKERY PRODUCTS

FRESH PASTRY AT ALL TIMES

## THE CARBON BAKERY

R. C. BARR, PROPRIETOR

## BARGAINS

MEN'S RUBBER BOOTS, Best Quality, ..... \$3.25  
MEN'S 2 or 4-BUCKLE OVERSHOES, ..... \$2.75  
MEN'S HORSEHIDE COATS, Each, ..... \$9.50  
MEN'S SWEATERS OR WINDBREAKERS ..... \$3.45  
GLOVES, MITTS, SHIRTS, PANTS, SOCKS, ETC., BEST QU-  
ALITY AND LOWEST PRICES

**W. A. BRAISHER**

## FALL GOODS

OVERALLS, From ..... \$1.75 to \$2.25  
WINTER SHIRTS, Flannels and Cotton Flannels, from \$1.25 to \$2.50  
UNDERWEAR, Stanfields Wool for men.—A full line of fleece lined  
combinations and two pieces in all sizes.  
WOOL SOCKS, from, per pair, ..... 50c to 75c  
FELT SHOES and OVERSHOES AT VERY LOW PRICES  
FLANNELETTE, 34 inch wide, per yard ..... 25c  
CHILDREN'S UNDERWEAR, ALL SIZES.  
KNITTING WOOL IN ALL COLORS

**CARBON TRADING CO.**

## Who Does Your Printing?

All business houses need more or less printed matter, all of which  
is within the possibilities of the local printer. Yet how prone  
many are to pass up the home printer and let the orders go to  
city offices which have no interest whatever in rural communities  
except to get printing orders and the cash to pay for them. Busi-  
ness men, remember that the home paper is constantly promot-  
ing the interests of the home community and you owe it to your-  
self and your local paper to back up these efforts by at least hav-  
ing your printed matter done locally.

WHEN IN NEED OF PRINTED MATTER CONSULT

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